

- Ainley D.G., R.P. Henderson, H.R. Huber, R.J. Boekelheide, S.G. Allen, and T.L. McElroy. 1985. Dynamics of White Shark/pinniped interactions in the Gulf of the Farallones. *Memoirs* 9:109-122.
- Ainley D.G., H.R. Huber, R.P. Henderson, T.J. Lewis, and S.H. Morrell. 1981. Predation by sharks on pinnipeds at the Farallon Islands. *Fishery Bulletin* 78:941-945.
- Anderson, S.D. 2001. White Sharks *in* Beyond the Golden Gate—Oceanography, Geology, Biology, and Environmental Issues in the Gulf of the Farallones, *edited by* H.A. Karl, J.L. Chin, E. Ueber, P.H. Stauffer, and J.W. Hendley II, U.S. Geological Survey, Circular 1198, Denver, Colorado.
- Anderson, S.D., T.K. Chapple, S.J. Jorgensen, A.P. Klimley, and B.A. Block. 2011. Long-term individual identification and site fidelity of White Sharks, *Carcharodon carcharias*, off California using dorsal fins. *Mar Biol.* (<http://www.springerlink.com/content/a21279164328j08j/fulltext.pdf>)
- Anderson, S.D., B.H. Becker and S.G. Allen. 2008. Observations and prey of White Sharks *Carcharodon Carcharias*, at Point Reyes National Seashore: 1982 – 2004. *California Fish and Game* 94(1):33-43: 2008. http://www.sfnps.org/files/references/Anderson_et_al_CFG_2008.pdf.
- Anderson, S.D. and P. Pyle. 2003. A temporal, sex-specific occurrence pattern among White Sharks at the South Farallon Islands, California. *California Fish and Game*, 89(2): 96-101.
- Atema, J., K. Holland, and W. Ikehara. 1980. Olfactory responses of yellowfin tuna (*Thunnus albacores*) to prey odors: chemical search image. *Journal of Chemical Ecology* 6: 457-465.
- Balfour, B. (2007). Great white sharks. New York, NY, Weigl Publishers.
- Bernal, D., D. Smith, et al. (2003). "Comparative studies of high performance swimming in sharks II. Metabolic biochemistry of locomotor and myocardial muscle in endothermic and ectothermic sharks." *J Exp Biol* 206(Pt 16): 2845-57.
- Bernal, D., K.A. Dickson, R.E. Shadwick, and J.B. Graham. 2001. Review: Analysis of the evolutionary convergence for high performance swimming in lamnid sharks and tunas. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part A*: 129: 695-726.
- Block B.A., D. Jonsen, S. J. Jorgensen, A. J. Winship, S. A. Shaffer, S. J. Bograd, E. L. Hazen, D. G. Foley, G. A. Breed, A.L. Harrison, J. E. Ganong, A. Swithenbank, M. Castleton, H. Dewar, B. R. Mate, G. L. Shillinger, K. M. Schaefer, S. R. Benson, M. J. Weise, R. W. Henry and D. P. Costa. 2011. Tracking apex marine predator movements in a dynamic ocean. *Nature*.
- Bonfil, R., M.P. Francis, C. Duffy, M.J. Manning and S.O. Brien. 2010. Large-scale tropical movements and diving behavior of White Sharks *Carcharodon carcharias* tagged off New Zealand. *Aquatic Biology*, Vol 8: 115-123, 2010 (<http://www.int-res.com/articles/ab2009/8/b008p115.pdf>).
- Bonfil, R., M. Meijer, M.C. Scholl, R. Johnson, S. O'Brien, H. Oosthuizen, S. Swanson, D. Kotze, and M. Paterson. 2005. Transoceanic migration, spatial dynamics, and population linkages of White Sharks. *Science*, 310:100–03 (<http://www.sciencemag.org/content/310/5745/100.full.pdf>).
- Boustany, A. M., S. F. Davis, et al. (2002). "Expanded niche for white sharks." *Nature* 415(6867): 35-6.
- Barlow, G.W. 1996. Behavior of the White Shark: an emerging picture. In *Great White Sharks: the Biology of Carcharodon carcharias*. Editors: A.P. Klimley and D. G. Ainley. pp. 257–260. Academic Press: San Diego, California.

- Boustany, A.M., K.C.M. Weng, S.D. Anderson, P. Pyle & B.A. Block. 2009. Case study: White shark movements in the North Pacific pelagic ecosystem. pp. 82-86. In: E.K.P.E.A.B. Merry D. Camhi (ed.) Sharks of the open ocean.
- Bradford, R.W., B.D. Bruce, R.B. McAuley, and G. Robinson. 2011. An Evaluation of Passive Acoustic Monitoring Using Satellite Communication Technology for Near Real-Time Detection of Tagged Animals in a Marine Setting. *The Open Fish Science Journal*, 2011, 4, 10-20. (<http://benthamsciencepublisher.com/open/tofishsj/articles/V004/10TOFISHSJ.pdf>).
- Bredeson, C. 2006. Great white sharks up close. Enslow Elementary, Berkeley Heights, NJ. 24 p. pp.
- Bres, M. 1993. The behavior of sharks. *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries* 3: 133-159.
- Brown, A.C., D.E. Lee, R.W. Bradley, and S. Anderson. 2010. Dynamics of White Shark Predation on Pinnipeds in California: Effects of Prey Abundance, *Copeia* 2:232-238.
- Bruce, B., J. Stevens, et al. (2006). "Movements and swimming behaviour of white sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) in Australian waters." *Marine Biology* 150(2): 161-172.
- Bruce, B. & J. Stevens. 2005. Site fidelity, residence times and home range patterns of white sharks around pinniped colonies. Interim final report to environment Australia Marine Species Protection Program, CSIRO Marine Research, Hobart, Australia.
- Bruce, B.D., J. D. Stevens and R. W. Bradford. 2005. Identifying movements and habitats of white sharks and grey nurse sharks, CSIRO Marine and Atmospheric Research, Hobart
- Bruce, B. 1992. Preliminary observations on the biology of the white shark, *Carcharodon carcharias*, in south Australian waters. *Marine and Freshwater Research* 43: 1-11.
- Brunnschweiler, J.M. 2009. Tracking free-ranging sharks with hand-fed intra-gastric acoustic transmitters. *Marine and Freshwater Behaviour and Physiology*. Vol. 42, No. 3, May 2009, 201–209 (http://www.shark.ch/Projects/Publications/Brunnschweiler_MFBP_2009-1.pdf).
- Camhi, M.D., S.V. Valenti, S. V. Fordham, S.L. Fowler and C. Gibson (eds.). 2009. The conservation status of pelagic sharks and rays. Report of the IUCN Shark Specialist Group Pelagic Shark Red List Workshop, IUCN Species Survival Commission Shark Specialist Group, Newbury, UK (http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/ssg_pelagic_report_final.pdf).
- Campana S.E., W. Joyce and M.J. Manning. 2009. Bycatch and discard mortality in commercially caught blue sharks *Prionace glauca* assessed using archival satellite pop-up tags. *Mar Ecol Prog Ser* 387:241-253 (<http://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/387/m387p241.pdf>).
- Carlisle, A.B., S.L. Kim, B.X. Semmens, D.J. Madigan, S.J. Jorgensen, C.R. Perle, S. D. Anderson, T.K. Chapple, P.E. Kanive, and B.A. Block. 2012. Using Stable Isotope Analysis to Understand the Migration and Trophic Ecology of Northeastern Pacific White Sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*). *PLoS ONE*, February 2012, Vol. 7, Issue 2, e30492 (<http://www.plosone.org/article/info%3Adoi%2F10.1371%2Fjournal.pone.0030492>).
- Carey, F., J. Kanwisher, O. Brazier, G. Gabrielson, J. Casey & H. Pratt Jr. 1982. Temperature and activities of a white shark, *Carcharodon carcharias*. *Copeia*: 254-260.
- Carretta, J.V., K.A. Forney, M.M. Muto, J. Barlow, J. Baker, B. Hanson, M.S. Lowry. 2007. U.S. Pacific marine mammal stock assessments: 2006. NOAA Technical Memorandum NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-398, La Jolla, CA, 312pp. Electronic document available from: <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/pdfs/sars/po2006.pdf>.

- Carrier, J.C., J.A. Musick and M.R. Heithaus (eds). 2010. Sharks and their relatives II (Biodiversity, Adaptive Physiology, and Conservation). CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL.
- Casey, J. G., and H.L. Pratt, Jr. 1985. Distribution of the White Shark *Carcharodon carcharias* in the western North Atlantic. *Memoirs of the Southern California Academy of Sciences* 9: 2–14.
- Castro, J.I. and D.R. Peebles. 2011. *The Sharks of North America*. Oxford University Press, Inc. New York, NY. 613 p.
- Chapple, T.K., S.J. Jorgensen, S.D. Anderson, P.E. Kanive, A.P. Klimley, L.W. Botsford, and B.A. Block. 2011. A first estimate of White Shark, *Carcharodon carcharias*, abundance off Central California. *Biology Letters*. March 9, 2011.
- Clarke, S.C., M.K. McAllister, E.J. Milner-Gulland, G.P. Kirkwood, C.G.J. Michielsens, D.J. Agnew. 2006. Global estimates of shark catches using trade records from commercial markets. *Ecol Lett* 2006; 9:1115–1126.
- Cliff, G., R.P. Van Der Elst, A. Govender, T.K. Witthuhn and E.M. Bullen. 1996. First Estimates of Mortality and Population Size of White Sharks on the South African Coast. In “Great White Sharks: The biology of *Carcharodon carcharias*” (Klimley, A.P. and D.G. Ainley, Eds.), pp 393-400. Academic Press Inc., California.
- Cooke, S.J. and L.U. Sneddon. 2007. Animal welfare perspectives on recreational angling. *Applied Animal Behaviour Science* 104 (2007) 176–198 (http://www.carleton.ca/fecpl/pdfs/AABS-Cooke_Sneddon2007.pdf).
- Cortés, E. 2002. Incorporating uncertainty into demographic modeling: Application to shark populations and their conservation. *Conservation Biology* 16: 1048-1062.
- Demski, L.S. and R.G. Northcutt. 1996. The brain and cranial nerves of the White Shark: an evolutionary perspective. p. 121-130. In A.P. Klimley and D.G. Ainley (eds.) *Great White Sharks: the biology of *Carcharodon carcharias**.
- Del Raye G, S.J. Jorgensen, K. Krumhansl, J.M. Ezcurra, and B.A. Block. 2013. Travelling light: white sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) rely on body lipid stores to power ocean-basin scale migration. *Proc R Soc B* 280: 20130836.
- Dewar, H., M. Domeier, et al. (2004). "Insights into young of the year white shark, *Carcharodon carcharias*, behavior in the Southern California Bight." *Environmental Biology of Fishes* 70(2): 133-143.
- Dicken, M. L. 2008. First observations of young of the year and juvenile great White Sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) scavenging from a whale carcass. *Mar. and Fresh. Res.*, 59: 596–602.
- Domeier M. L. and N. Nasby-Lucas. 2013. Two-year migration of adult female white sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) reveals widely separated nursery areas and conservation concerns. *Animal Biotelemetry* 1:2 2012.
- _____. 2012(a). A new life-history hypothesis for White Sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) in the northeastern Pacific. In: *Global Perspectives on the Biology and Life History of the Great White Shark*, Domeier, M. L. (ed) Boca Raton: CRC Press. pp 199-224.
- _____. 2005. Methods for the deployment and maintenance of an acoustic tag tracking array. An example from California’s Channel Islands. *Mar. Tech. Soc. J.*, 39:74-80 (http://www.pier.org/scientific_publications/Domeier%202005%20CI%20array.pdf).

- Domeier, M.L. and N. Nasby-Lucas. 2012. Sex specific migration patterns and sexual segregation of adult White Sharks, *Carcharodon carcharias*, in the northeastern Pacific In: *Global Perspectives on the Biology and Life History of the Great White Shark*, Domeier, M. L. (ed) Boca Raton: CRC Press. pp 199-224.
- _____. 2008. Migration patterns of White Sharks *Carcharodon carcharias* tagged at Guadalupe Island, Mexico, and identification of an eastern Pacific shared offshore foraging area. *Mar Ecol Prog Ser*, Vol. 370: 221–237, 2008 (http://www.int-res.com/articles/meps_oa/m370p221.pdf).
- _____. 2007. Annual re-sightings of photographically identified White Sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) at an eastern Pacific aggregation site (Guadalupe Island, Mexico). *Marine Biology*, 150:977-984 (http://www.marinecsi.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/05/domeier_lucas_2006_wht_shark.pdf).
- Domeier, M.L. H. Dewar, and N. Nasby. 2003. Mortality rate of striped marlin (*Tetrapturus audax*) caught with recreational tackle. *Aust. J. Mar. Fresh. Res.*, 54:435-445 (<http://www.missionbaymarlinclub.org/Library/Fish/Marlin%20Mortality%20Study.pdf>).
- Dulvy, N., J. Baum, S. Clarke, L. Compagno, E. Cortés, A. Domingo, S. Fordham, S. Fowler, M. Francis & C. Gibson. 2008. You can swim but you can't hide: The global status and conservation of oceanic pelagic sharks and rays. *Aquatic Conservation: Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems* 18: 459-482.
- Eckert, S.A. and B.S. Stewart. 2001. Telemetry and satellite tracking of whale sharks, *Rhincodon typus*, in the Sea of Cortez, Mexico, and the north Pacific Ocean. *Env. Biol. Fish.*, 60: 299–308.
- Estrada, J. A., A. N. Rice, et al. (2006). "Use of isotopic analysis of vertebrae in reconstructing ontogenetic feeding ecology in white sharks." *Ecology* 87(4): 829-34.
- Fergusson, I., L.J.V. Compagno, and M. Marks. 2005. *Carcharodon carcharias*. In: IUCN 2010. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2010.3. Downloaded on 14 September 2010 (www.iucnredlist.org/apps/redlist/details/3855/0).
- Ferretti, F., R. MYERS, et al. (2008). "Loss of large predatory sharks from the Mediterranean Sea." *Conservation Biology* 22(4): 952-964.
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO). 1984. [FAO species catalogue Vol.4. Sharks of the world](http://www.fao.org/fishery/species/2799/fr). An Annotated and Illustrated Catalogue of Shark Species Known to Date Part 1 - Hexanchiformes to Lamniformes. Compagno, L.J.V. 1984. *FAO Fish. Synop.*, (125) Vol.4, Part 1 (<http://www.fao.org/fishery/species/2799/fr>).
- Forney, K.A. 2007. Preliminary estimates of cetacean abundance along the U.S. west coast and within four National Marine Sanctuaries during 2005. U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA Technical Memorandum, NMFS-SWFSC-406. 27 p.
- Francis, M.P. 1996. Observations on a pregnant White Shark with a review of reproductive biology. Pp 157-172 in A.P. Klimley and D.G. Ainley (Eds.). *The Ecology and Behavior of the White Shark*. Academic Press, San Diego.
- Galván-Magaña, F., E.M. Hoyos-Padilla, C.J. Navarro-Serment, and F. Márquez-Farías. 2010. Records of White Shark, *Carcharodon carcharias*, in the Gulf of California, Mexico. *Marine Biodiversity Records*, Vol. 3, e111 doi:10.1017/S1755267210000977.

- Goldman, Kenneth J., and Scot D. Anderson. 1999. Space Utilization and Swimming Depth of White Sharks, *Carcharodon carcharias*, at the South Farallon Islands, Central California. *Envir. Biol. Fishes*, 56: 351-364.
- Graeber, R. C., S. O. Ebbesson, et al. (1973). "Visual discrimination in sharks without optic tectum." *Science* 180(84): 413-5.
- Graves, J.E. and A. Z. Horodysky. 2008. Does hook choice matter? Effects of three circle hook models on postrelease survival of white marlin. *N. Amer. J. Fish. Manag.* 28:471–480.
- Gubili, C., R. Johnson, E. Gennari, W. Oosthuizen, D. Kotze, M. Meÿer, D. Sims, C. Jones & L. Noble. 2009. Concordance of genetic and fin photo identification in the great white shark, *Carcharodon carcharias*, off Mossel Bay, South Africa. *Marine Biology* 156: 2199-2207.
- Guttridge, T.L., S.H. Gruber, J. Krause, D. W. Sims. 2010. Novel Acoustic Technology for Studying Free-Ranging Shark Social Behaviour by Recording Individuals' Interactions. *PLoS ONE* 5(2): e9324. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0009324 (<http://www.plosone.org/article/info%3Adoi%2F10.1371%2Fjournal.pone.0009324>).
- Hammerschlag, N., A.J. Gallagher, D.M. Lazarre. 2011. A review of shark satellite tagging studies, *J. Exp. Mar. Biol. Ecol.* (2011), doi:10.1016/j.jembe.2010.12.012 (<http://rjd.miami.edu/assets/pdfs/pubs/Hammerschlag%20et%20al.%202011.%20JEMBE.pdf>).
- Hammerschlag, N., R. Martin, et al. (2006). "Effects of environmental conditions on predator–prey interactions between white sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) and Cape fur seals (*Arctocephalus pusillus pusillus*) at Seal Island, South Africa." *Environmental Biology of Fishes* 76(2): 341-350.
- Hairr, J. (2004). *Great white sharks from Hatteras to the Florida keys*. Erwin, NC, Averaboro Press.
- Heberer, C., S.A. Aalbers, D. Bernal, S. Kohin, B. DiFiore, and C.A. Sepulveda. 2010. Insights into catch-and-release survivorship and stress-induced blood biochemistry of common thresher sharks (*Alopias vulpinus*) captured in the southern California recreational fishery. *Fisheries Research*, 106 (2010) 495–500.
- Hoening J.M. and S.H. Gruber. 1990. Life-History Patterns in the Elasmobranchs: Implications for Fisheries Managements in Elasmobranchs as Living Resources: Advances in the Biology, Ecology, Systematics, and the Status of the Fisheries (H.L. Pratt Jr., S.H. Gruber and T. Taniuchi, eds). NOAA Technical Report 90 (1990); http://www.fisheries.vims.edu/hoenig/pdfs/Hoenig_Gruber_LifeHistoryPatternsInElasmobranch.pdf).
- Holland, K.N., A. Bush, C.G. Meyer, S. Kajiura, B.M. Wetherbee, and C.G. Lowe. 2001. Five tags applied to a single shark species in a single location: The tiger shark experience. *Rev Fish Biol Fisheries* 14(1): 21-42 (http://www.uri.edu/cels/bio/wetherbee/pubs_files/5tags.pdf).
- Holland, K.N., B. M. Wetherbee, C. G. Lowe, and C. G. Meyer. 1999. Movements of tiger sharks (*Galeocerdo cuvier*) in coastal Hawaiian waters. *Marine Biology* (1999) 134: 665-673 (http://www.uri.edu/cels/bio/wetherbee/pubs_files/tigers.pdf).
- Hsu, H.-H., Joung, S.-J., Liao, Y.-Y., Liu, K.-M., 2007. Satellite tracking of juvenile whale sharks, *Rhincodon typus*, in the Northwestern Pacific. *Fish. Res.* 84, 25–31 (<http://www.aseanbiodiversity.info/Abstract/51007302.pdf>).

- Huveneers, C., Rogers, P.J., Beckmann, C., Semmens, J., Bruce, B., and Seuront, L. 2012. Effects of a cage-diving operation on the fine-scale movement of White Sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*). Final Report to the Department of Environment, Water, and Natural Resources Wildlife Conservation Fund and the Nature Foundation of South Australia. South Australia Research and Development Institute (Aquatic Sciences), Adelaide. SARDI Publication No. F2012/000417-1. SARDI Research Report Series No. 657. 48 pp.
- Jewell, O.J.D., M.A. Wcisel, E. Gennari, A.V. Towner, M.N. Bester, R.L. Johnson, and S. Singh. 2011. Effects of Smart Position Only (SPOT) Tag Deployment on White Sharks *Carcharodon carcharias* in South Africa. PLoS ONE 6(11): e27242. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0027242 (<http://www.plosone.org/article/info%3Adoi%2F10.1371%2Fjournal.pone.0027242>).
- Johnson, R., A. Venter, et al. (2006). "Seabird predation by white shark and Cape fur seal at Dyer Island." South African Journal of Wildlife Research 36(1): 00-00.
- Johnson, R., T. Keswick, M.N. Bester and W.H. Oosthuizen. 2008. Encounters between White Sharks and Cape fur seals in a shallow channel. JMBA2 - Biodiversity Records, Published Online (<http://www.oceans-research.com/media/publications/MobbingPublishedManuscript.pdf>).
- Johnson, R. and A. Kock (2006). South Africa's White Shark cage-diving industry-is their cause for concern.
- Johnson, R. 2005. The behavioural ecology of the white shark (*Carcharodon carharias*) at Dyer Island.
- Jorgensen, S.J., T.K. Chapple, S. Anderson, M. Hoyos, C. Reeb, and B.A. Block. 2012a. Connectivity among White Shark coastal aggregation areas in the Northeastern Pacific. In: *Global Perspectives on the Biology and Life History of the White Shark*. Edited by Michael L. Domeier, Marine Conservation Science Institute, Fallbrook, CA.
- Jorgensen S.J., Arnoldi N.S., Estess E.E., Chapple T.K., Ruckert M. 2012b. Eating or Meeting? Cluster Analysis Reveals Intricacies of White Shark (*Carcharodon carcharias*) Migration and Offshore Behavior. PLoS ONE 7(10): e47819. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0047819.
- Jorgensen S.J., C. A. Reeb, T. K. Chapple, S. Anderson, C. Perle, S. R. Van Sommeran, C. Fritz-Cope, A. C. Brown, A. P. Klimley and B. A. Block. 2010. Philopatry and migration of Pacific white sharks (including data supplement). Proc. Roy. Soc., 277:679-688. (<http://rspb.royalsocietypublishing.org/content/early/2009/10/29/rspb.2009.1155.full.pdf> and <http://rspb.royalsocietypublishing.org/content/277/1682/679/suppl/DC1>).
- Jorgensen, S., C. Reeb, T. Chapple, S. Anderson, C. Perle, S. Van Sommeran, C. Fritz-Cope, A. Brown, A. Klimley & B. Block. 2009. Philopatry and migration of pacific white sharks. Proceedings of the Royal Society B.
- Kelly, J. and A. Klimley (2003). "The occurrence of the white shark, *Carcharodon carcharias*, at the Point Reyes Headlands, California." California Fish and Game 89(4): 187-196.
- Kerstetter, D.W., J.J. Polovina, and J.W. Graves. 2004. Evidence of shark predation and scavenging on fishes equipped with pop-up satellite archival tags. Fish. Bull., 102:750-756. (http://www.vims.edu/people/graves_je/pubs/jeg_Kerstetter_et_al_2004.pdf).
- Klimley, A.P. 1985. The areal distribution and autoecology of the White Shark, *Carcharodon carcharias*, off the west coast of North America. *Memoirs of the Southern California Academy of Sciences*, 9: 15-40.

- Klimley, A.P. and S.D. Anderson. 1996. Residency patterns of White Sharks at the South Farallon Islands, California. Pp. 365-374 in A.P. Klimley and D.G. Ainley (Eds.). *The Ecology and Behavior of the White Shark*. Academic Press, San Diego.
- Klimley, A.P., B.J. Le Boeuf, K.M. Cantara, J.E. Richert, S.F. Davis, S. Van Sommeran and J.T. Kelly. 2001. The hunting strategy of White Sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) near a seal colony. *Marine Biology*, Vo. 138, No. 3.
- Klimley, A., Peter, S.C. Beavers, T.H. Curtis & S.J. Jorgensen. 2002. Movements and swimming behavior of three species of sharks in La Jolla Canyon, California. *Environmental Biology of Fishes* 63: 117-135.
- Klimley, A., B. Le Boeuf, et al. (2001). "Radio-acoustic positioning as a tool for studying site-specific behavior of the white shark and other large marine species." *Marine Biology* 138(2): 429-446.
- Klimley, A., B. Le Boeuf, K. Cantara, J. Richert, S. Davis, S. Van Sommeran & J. Kelly. 2001. The hunting strategy of white sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) near a seal colony. *Marine Biology* 138: 617-636.
- Klimley, A. P. (1994). "The predatory behavior of the white shark." *American Scientist* 82(2): 122-133.
- Klimley, A. P. and D. G. Ainley (1996). *Great white sharks: the biology of Carcharodon carcharias*. San Diego, Academic Press.
- Klimley, A. P., S. D. Anderson, et al. (1992). "Spatiotemporal Patterns of White Shark (*Carcharodon carcharias*) Predation at the South Farallon Islands, California." *Copeia* 1992(3): 680-690.
- Landis, B.Y. 2012. *Weather Conditions Prevent 2011 Survey of California Sea Otter Population*. Newsletter article in *Sound Waves*, May/June 2012. USGS Coastal and Marine Research. (<http://soundwaves.usgs.gov/2012/06/fieldwork.html>).
- Laroche, R.K. 2006. Ecotourism effects on the interactions between White Sharks and cape fur seals around a small island seal colony. Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of master of science. Simon Fraser University. Burnaby, BC.
- Laroche, R.K., A.A. Kock, L. M. Dill, and W.H. Oosthuizen. 2007 Effects of provisioning ecotourism activity on the behaviour of White Sharks *Carcharodon carcharias*. *Mar Ecol Prog Ser* 338: 199–209, 2007.
- Laroche, R., A. Kock, et al. (2008). "Running the gauntlet: a predator–prey game between sharks and two age classes of seals." *Animal Behaviour* 76(6): 1901-1917.
- Lea, R. & D. Miller. 1984. Shark attacks off the California and Oregon coast: An update, 1980-84.
- Le Boeuf, B. 2004. Hunting and migratory movements of White Sharks in the eastern North Pacific. *Memoirs of National Institute of Polar Research, Special Issue*, 58, 89-100, 2005. (<http://polaris.nipr.ac.jp/~penguin/oogataHP/pdfarticles/09p89-100.pdf>).
- Levine, M. 1996. Unprovoked attacks by white sharks off the South African coast. *Great white sharks: The biology of Carcharodon carcharias*. Academic Press, San Diego: 435-448.
- Levine, M. 1998. *Great white sharks*. Raintree Steck-Vaughn, Austin, Tex. 64 p. pp.
- Lingham-Soliar, T. (2005). "Caudal fin allometry in the white shark *Carcharodon carcharias*: implications for locomotory performance and ecology." *Naturwissenschaften* 92(5): 231-6.

- Long, D. J., and R.E. Jones. 1996. White Shark predation and scavenging on cetaceans in the eastern North Pacific Ocean. In *Great White Sharks: the Biology of Carcharodon carcharias*. Editors: A.P. Klimley and D. G. Ainley. pp. 293–307. Academic Press: San Diego, California.
- Lowe. 2011. Incidental bycatch of juvenile White Sharks. Telephone conversation between Christopher G. Lowe, Ph.D., Professor, Department of Biological Sciences, California State University Long Beach, and Carliane D. Johnson, consultant with the Gulf of the Farallones National Marine Sanctuary on February 18, 2011.
- Lyons, K., E.T. Jarvis, S.J. Jorgensen, K. Weng, J. O’Sullivan, C. Winkler, and C.G. Lowe. 2013. The degree and result of gillnet fishery interactions with juvenile White Sharks in southern California assessed by fishery-independent and -dependent methods. *Fish. Res.* (2013). (http://www.soest.hawaii.edu/oceanography/faculty/kweng/Lyons_2013_whiteshark.pdf).
- Mace, Pamela M. and Bruckner, Andy W. and Daves, Nancy K. and Field, John D. and Hunter, John R. and Kohler, Nancy E. and Kope, Robert G. and Lieberman, Susan S. and Miller, Margaret W. and Orr, James W. and Otto, Robert S. and Smith, Tim D. and Thompson, Nancy B. 2002. NMFS / Interagency Working Group Evaluation of CITES Criteria and Guidelines. Silver Spring, MD, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, 70pp.
- Markle, S. 2004. Great white sharks. Carolrhoda Books, Minneapolis. 39 p. pp.
- Martin, R., D. Rossmo & N. Hammerschlag. 2009. Hunting patterns and geographic profiling of white shark predation. *Journal of Zoology* 279: 111-118.
- Martin, R. 2004. Northerly distribution of white sharks, *Carcharodon carcharias*, in the eastern Pacific and relation to ENSO events. *Marine Fisheries Review* 66: 16-26.
- Martin, R.A., N. Hammerschlag, R.S. Collier and C. Fallows. 2005. Predatory behaviour of White Sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) at Seal Island, South Africa. *J. Mar. Biol. Ass. U.K.*(2005), 85, 1121-1135 (http://www.sharkresearchcommittee.com/Predatory_Behavior_of_White_Sharks.pdf).
- McCosker, J. and R. Lea (2006). "White Shark Attacks Upon Humans in California and Oregon, 1993-2003." *PROCEEDINGS-CALIFORNIA ACADEMY OF SCIENCES* 57(12/24): 479.
- Mollet, H.F., G. Cliff, H.L Pratt, and J.D. Stevens. 2000. Reproductive biology of the female shortfin mako *Isurus oxyrinchus* Rafinesque, 1810. *Fisheries Bulletin*, 98: 299-318.
- Moyes, C.D., N. Fragoso, M.K. Musyl, and R.W. Brill. 2006. Predicting Postrelease Survival in Large Pelagic Fish. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 135:1389–1397.
- Murray, J. 2003. Great white sharks. Abdo Pub., Edina, Minn. 24 p. pp.
- Nasby-Lucas, N. and M.L. Domeier. 2012. Use of photo identification to describe a white shark aggregation at Guadalupe Island, Mexico. In *Global Perspectives on the Biology and Life History of the Great White Shark*, ed, Domeier, M. L., Ch. 25. Boca Raton: CRC Press.
- Nasby-Lucas, N., H. Dewar, C.H. Lam, K.J. Goldman, and M.L. Domeier. 2009. White Shark Offshore Habitat: A Behavioral and Environmental Characterization of the Eastern Pacific Shared Offshore Foraging Area. *PLoS ONE* 4(12): e8163. (<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2780721/>).

- Nauwelaerts, S., C. Wilga, et al. (2007). "Hydrodynamics of prey capture in sharks: effects of substrate." *J R Soc Interface* 4(13): 341-5.
- Nel, D. & T. Peschak. 2006. Finding a balance: White shark conservation and recreational safety in the inshore waters of Cape Town, South Africa.
- NOAA Fisheries. 2013. Status Review of the Northeastern Pacific Population of White Sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) Under the Endangered Species Act. Federal Register Vol. 78, No. 128, Wednesday, July 3, 2013.
- Palmer, S. & S. Hadler. 1989. Great white sharks. Rourke Enterprises, Vero Beach, Fla. 24 p. pp.
- Pardini, A.T., C.S. Jones, and M. C. Scholl. 2000. Isolation and characterization of dinucleotide microsatellite loci in the Great White Shark, *Carcharodon carcharias*. *Molecular Ecology*, 9(8):1176-8 (<http://www.whitesharktrust.org/pages/article/molecolvol9pp11761178.pdf>).
- Pepperell, J. G. and CSIRO. (1992). Sharks : biology and fisheries : proceedings of an international conference on shark biology and conservation, Taronga Zoo, Sydney, Australia, 25 February - 1 March 1991. [East Melbourne], CSIRO.
- Presser, J. and R. Allen (1995). "Management of the white shark in South Australia." SA Fisheries Management Series, Paper 6.
- Prevost, J.F. 1996. Great white sharks. Abdo & Daughters; distributed by Rockbottom Books, Edina, Minn. Minneapolis. 24 p. pp.
- Prince E.D., D. Snodgrass, E.S. Orbesen, J.P. Hoolihan, J.E. Serafy and J.E. Schratwieser. 2007. Circle hooks, 'J' hooks and drop-back time: a hook performance study of the south Florida recreational live-bait fishery for sailfish, *Istiophorus platypterus*. *Fisheries Management and Ecology*, 14(2): 173 – 182 (<http://www.igfa.org/images/uploads/files/Prince%20et%20al%20Circle%20Hook%20Study.pdf>).
- Pyle, P., M.J. Schramm, C. Keiper, and S.D. Anderson. 1999. Predation on a White Shark (*Carcharodon carcharias*) by a Killer Whale (*Orcinus orca*) and a Possible Case of Competitive Displacement. *Marine Mammal Science*, 15(2): 563-568.
- Pyle, P., S. Anderson & D. Ainley. 1996. Trends in white shark predation at the South Farallon Islands, 1968–1993. Great White Sharks. The biology of *Carcharodon carcharias*. AP Klimley & DG Ainley eds. Academic Press, New York NY USA: 375-379.
- Pyle, P., S. Anderson, A. Klimley & R. Henderson. 1996. Environmental factors affecting the occurrence and behavior of white sharks at the Farallon Islands, California. Great white sharks: the biology of *Carcharodon carcharnas*: 281–291.
- Riedman, M.L., and J.A. Estes. 1990. The sea otter (*Enhydra lutris*): behavior, ecology, and natural history. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. Biological Report 90(14). 126 pp.
- Riehecky, J. (2009). Great white sharks : on the hunt. Mankato, Minn., Capstone Press.
- Ritter, E. and M. Levine (2004). "Use of forensic analysis to better understand shark attack behaviour." *J Forensic Odontostomatol* 22(2): 40-6.

- R. L. Robbins (unpublished report) "Associative conditioning of white sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) in a baited situation. Fox Shark Research Foundation, 895 Acland Hill Rd. Coromandel East, SA 5157.
- R. L. Robbins (2007). "Environmental variables affecting the sexual segregation of great white sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) at the Neptune Islands South Australia." *Journal of Fish Biology* 70(5): 1350-1364.
- St. John Smith, E. and G.R. Lewin. 2009. Nociceptors: a phylogenetic view. *J. Comp. Physiol A* (2009) 195:1089-1106 (<http://www.springerlink.com/content/x5450027797w8m11/>).
- Santana-Morales, O., O. Sosa-Nishizaki, M. Escobedo-Olvera, E. Onate-Gonzalez, J. O'Sullivan and D. Cartamil (Eds). 2012. Incidental Catch and Ecological Observations of Juvenile White Sharks, *Carcharodon carcharias*, in Western Baja California, Mexico-Conservation Implications Global Perspectives on the Biology and Life History of the White Shark, CRC Press.
- Semmens, J.M., Payne, N.L., Huveneers, C., Sims, D.W. & Bruce, B.D. 2013. Feeding requirements of White Sharks may be higher than originally thought. *Sci. Rep.* 3, 1471; DOI:10.1038/srep01471 (2013). (<http://www.nature.com/srep/2013/130318/srep01471/full/srep01471.html>)
- Shaughnessy, P., T. Dennis, et al. (2007). "Predation on Australian sea lions *Neophoca cinerea* by white sharks *Carcharodon carcharias* in South Australia." *Australian Mammalogy* 29(1): 69.
- Sneddon, L.U. 2009. Pain Perception in Fish: Indicators and Endpoints. Institute for Laboratory Animal Research (ILAR) Journal. Volume 50, Issue 4.
- Snow, P.J., M.B. Plenderleith and L.L. Wright. 1993. Quantitative study of primary sensory neurone populations of three species of elasmobranch fish. *J. Comp. Neurol.* 334, 97-103.
- Sosa-Nishizaki, O., E. Morales-Bojórquez, N. Nasby-Lucas, M.L. Domeier, and E.C. Oñate-González. 2012. Problems with photo-identification as a method of estimating abundance of White Sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*): An example from Guadalupe Island, Mexico. *Global Perspectives on the Biology and Life History of the White Shark*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press. 393-404 p.
- Sosa-Nishizaki, O., L.M. Cruz and C.G. Avila. 2010. Establecimiento de la Línea base para el Monitoreo de la distribución y abundancia de *Carcharodon carcharias*, el tiburón blanco en el área marina de la Reserva de la Biosfera Isla Guadalupe. Published by Centro de Investigación Científica y de Educación Superior de Ensenada (CICESE), Baja California.
- Sperone, E., P. Micarelli, S. Andreotti & S. Spinetti. 2010. Social interactions among bait-attracted white sharks at dyer island (South Africa). *Marine Biology Research* 99999: 1-7.
- Stevens, J., R. Bonfil, N. Dulvy & P. Walker. 2000. The effects of fishing on sharks, rays, and chimaeras (*chondrichthyans*), and the implications for marine ecosystems. *ICES Journal of Marine Science* 57: 476.
- Stoddard, R.A., F.M.D. Gulland E.R. Atwill, J. Lawrence, S. Jang, and P.A. Conrad. 2005. *Salmonella* and *Campylobacter* spp. in northern elephant seals, California. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, Vol. 11, No. 12; December 2005. Website accessed February 13, 2012. (<http://dx.doi.org/10.3201/eid1112.050752>).

- Strong, Jr., W.R., B.D. Bruce, D.R. Nelson, and R.C. Murphy. 1996. Population dynamics of white sharks in Spencer Gulf, South Australia. In: Klimely, A.P. and Ainley, D.G. (Eds.) *Great White Sharks: The Biology of Carcharodon carcharias*. Academic Press, San Diego, pp. 401-414.
- Strong Jr, W., R. Murphy, et al. (1992). "Movements and associated observations of bait-attracted white sharks, *Carcharodon carcharias*: a preliminary report." *Aust. J. Mar. Freshwater Res* 43: 13-20.
- Tanaka, S., T. Kitamura, T. Mochizuki, and K. Kofuji. 2011. Age, growth and genetic status of the White Shark (*Carcharodon carcharias*) from Kashima-nada, Japan. *Marine & Freshwater Research*:548-556.
- Taylor, L.R. 2006. *Great white sharks*. Lerner Publications Co., Minneapolis. 47 p. pp.
- Thayer, J.A., W.J. Sydeman, N.P. Fairman and S.G. Allen. 1999. Attendance and effects of disturbance on coastal common murre colonies at Point Reyes, California. *Waterbirds: The International Journal of Waterbird Biology*. Vol. 22, No. 1 (1999), pp. 130-139.
- Tomkins, C. 2011. Population estimate of elephant seals at Año Nuevo. Chris Tomkins, Visitor Services Park Aid, Año Nuevo State Park, telephone conversation with Carliane Johnson, consultant with the Gulf of the Farallones National Marine Sanctuary, on December 1, 2011.
- Towner AV, Wcisel MA, Reisinger RR, Edwards D, Jewell OJD (2013) Gauging the Threat: The First Population Estimate for White Sharks in South Africa Using Photo Identification and Automated Software. *PLoS ONE* 8(6): e66035. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0066035.
- Towner, A., M.J. Smale, and O. Jewell. 2010. Wound healing in *Carcharodon carcharias*, poster presentation at the 2010 White Shark Symposium, Honolulu, HI, (<http://www.dict.org.za/sharkwound.pdf>) and related video entitled, "Wound Healing of a 2.3 meter male Great White Shark documented at Dyer Island, South Africa" (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y88x0gggWjE>).
- Vignon, M., P. Sasal, R.L. Johnson and R. Galzin. 2009. Impact of shark-feeding tourism on surrounding fish populations off Moorea Island (French Polynesia). *Marine and Freshwater Research* 61(2) 163–169 (<http://www.publish.csiro.au/paper/MF09079.htm>).
- Weng, K., J. O'Sullivan, C. Lowe, C. Winkler, H. Dewar & B. Block. 2007. Movements, behavior and habitat preferences of juvenile white sharks *Carcharodon carcharias* in the eastern Pacific. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 338: 211-224.
- Weng, K., A. Boustany, P. Pyle, S. Anderson, A. Brown, and B. Block. 2007. Migration and habitat of White Sharks (*Carcharodon carcharias*) in the eastern Pacific Ocean. *Mar. Biol.*, (152):877–894.
- Weng, K.C., P.C. Castilho, J.M. Morrisette, A.M. Landeira-Fernandez, D.B. Holts, R.J. Schallert, K.J. Goldman, and B.A. Block. 2005. Satellite Tagging and Cardiac Physiology Reveal Niche Expansion in Salmon Sharks. *Science*, October 2005, Vol. 310, pp. 304-306.
- Whitney, N., H. Pratt Jr, T. Pratt & J. Carrier. 2010. Identifying shark mating behaviour using three-dimensional acceleration loggers.
- Wildlife Conservation Society. 2004. White Shark *Carcharodon carcharias*: status and management challenges, Conclusions of the Workshop on Great White Shark Conservation Research, Wildlife Conservation Society, Central Park Zoo, New York, NY, USA 20-22 January 2004.

Young, N. 2006. Guidelines for Developing a Potential Biological Removal (PBR) Framework for Managing Sea Turtle Bycatch in the Pamlico Sound Flounder Gillnet Fishery. Masters project submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Master of Environmental Management degree in the Nicholas School of the Environment and Earth Sciences of Duke University, Durham, NC.
<http://dukespace.lib.duke.edu/dspace/bitstream/handle/10161/106/Young%20MP%202006.pdf?sequence=1>).